

初級 UNIT10 過去形 一般動詞の疑問文、否定文

疑問文

do, does の過去形は did になる。

(例)

現在形の疑問文 Do you play tennis? Yes, I do.

過去形の疑問文 Did you play tennis? Yes, I did.

肯定文から疑問文を作る場合には文頭に Did をつけて、一般動詞は原形になる。

(例)

過去形の肯定文 Ken studied English yesterday.

過去形の疑問文 Did Ken study English yesterday?

例文

Did they swim in the sea yesterday? Yes, they did. 彼らは昨日海で泳ぎましたか。 はい、泳ぎました。

Did Yumi go to Kyoto last week? No, she didn't.

ユミは先週京都へ行きましたか。 いいえ、行きました。

否定文

過去形の否定文は don't doesn't の代わりに didn't を使う。

(例)

現在形の否定文 I don't have breakfast.

過去形の否定文 I didn't have breakfast.

肯定文から否定文を作る場合には一般動詞の前に didn't をいれて動詞は原形にする。

(例)

過去形の肯定文 Mark listened to music yesterday.

過去形の否定文 Mark didn't listen to music yesterday.

例文

I didn't finish my homework. 私は宿題を終わらせなかった。

Ken didn't get up early. ケンは早く起きなかった。

1. 次の文をそれぞれ疑問文と否定文にしなさい。

(1) They played baseball.

疑問文→

否定文→

(2) Ken watched TV.

疑問文→

否定文→

(3) They studied English.

疑問文→

否定文→

正解 1.(1) 疑問文→Did they play baseball? 否定文→They didn't play baseball.

(2) 疑問文→Did Ken watch TV? 否定文→Ken didn't watch TV.

(3) 疑問文→Did they study English? 否定文→They didn't study English.

